



Optimal Website Design Strategy in E-Commerce

Sunarmie^{1*}, Pamungkur², Ela Elliyana³

^{1*,2}Management Since, STIE Kuala Kapuas, Indonesia.

³Accounting, Universitas Indonesia Timur, Indonesia.

Email: ²pamungkur@gmail.com, ³elaelliyana82@gmail.com

Corresponding Email: ^{1*}sunarmie@gmail.com

Received: 05 July 2024

Accepted: 23 September 2024

Published: 08 November 2024

Abstract: The rapid growth of e-commerce has highlighted the importance of website design as a key factor influencing user experience and customer loyalty. Despite its critical role, many e-commerce platforms still struggle with poorly designed layouts, unintuitive navigation, and inadequate responsiveness, resulting in high bounce rates and abandoned shopping carts. This study aims to explore the specific elements of website design—such as layout, aesthetics, responsiveness, and personalization—that impact user satisfaction and loyalty. Employing a qualitative approach, the research combines expert interviews, case studies of leading e-commerce platforms, and secondary data analysis to provide a comprehensive understanding of effective design strategies. The findings reveal that intuitive navigation, visually appealing aesthetics, mobile responsiveness, and personalized experiences significantly enhance user engagement and conversion rates. Unlike previous studies, this research highlights the interplay between design elements and emerging technologies, such as artificial intelligence and data analytics, in shaping personalized customer journeys. This novelty emphasizes the strategic role of website design in building trust and long-term customer relationships. The study recommends e-commerce businesses invest in responsive design, user-centered testing, and innovative personalization technologies to optimize customer experiences and maintain a competitive edge in the dynamic digital marketplace. These insights provide a practical guide for enhancing e-commerce success in a rapidly evolving industry.

Keywords: Aesthetics, Navigation, Personalization, Responsiveness, User Experience.



1. INTRODUCTION

Research Background

An attractive website design plays an important role in determining the success of an e-commerce platform. In today's digital era, competition among e-commerce players is getting tougher. This encourages companies to continuously improve the attractiveness and functionality of their websites in order to provide the best experience to customers. As one of the main elements in a customer's interaction with a brand, website design is an important key in attracting attention, retaining users, and encouraging customer loyalty.

In the past few decades, the growth of e-commerce has been rapid. Global e-commerce transactions are expected to reach USD 5.7 trillion and will continue to increase to USD 7.3 trillion by 2025 (1). However, the high level of competition causes many e-commerce platforms to struggle to retain their users. This phenomenon can be attributed to unintuitive or unattractive website designs. A survey from Adobe states that 38% of users will stop interacting with websites that have poor design or uninteresting content (2)

In addition, a report by HubSpot shows that 76% of consumers judge the credibility of an online business based on its website design (HubSpot, 2022). Thus, website design is not just an aesthetic element, but also a key factor in building trust and positive perception of a brand.

User experience (UX) is one component of website design that has a direct impact on customer satisfaction. Previous research shows that 70% of online shoppers abandon their shopping carts due to difficulties in navigation or complex checkout processes (1). This confirms that poor website design can result in significant financial losses for companies.

In addition, a (3) revealed that websites designed with high access speed, responsive layouts, and attractive visual elements can increase conversion rates by up to 27%. For example, major e-commerce platforms such as Amazon and Shopify have invested heavily in improving the user interface to create a seamless shopping experience.

In a study by (4,5), it was found that website design significantly affects customer loyalty. They pointed out that elements such as layout, color scheme, typography, and intuitive navigation can encourage shoppers to return to the platform. Another study by (6,7) highlighted that users only take 0.05 seconds to form a first impression of a website's design. This first impression greatly influences whether the user will continue exploring the site or leave it.

The study also supports the importance of responsive design elements. With more than 50% of global internet access done through mobile devices (8), a site's ability to adapt to different screen sizes is crucial. E-commerce sites that are not mobile-responsive risk losing almost half of their potential customers.

Today, many small and medium e-commerce companies face challenges in competing with large platforms. One of the main causes is the lack of understanding about the importance of optimized website design. For example, many small websites do not provide a good navigation experience or fail to provide clear product information, which ultimately reduces consumer trust. This



indicates an urgent need to explore specific aspects of website design that can improve user experience and customer loyalty.

This research is important to fill the knowledge gap regarding the specific elements of website design that have a direct impact on e-commerce success. By understanding how factors such as layout, responsiveness, and visualization affect consumer behavior, companies can design more effective design strategies. In addition, the results of this study are expected to provide practical guidance for small and medium-sized enterprises to improve their competitiveness in an increasingly competitive market.

In conclusion, this research is not only relevant to the e-commerce industry but also makes a significant contribution to theory development in the field of website design and user experience. It is hoped that this research will help businesses to understand the importance of website design as a strategic element in improving user experience.

2. RELATED WORKS

Website design plays an important role in the success of e-commerce as it is the starting point of customer interaction with a brand. Various studies have highlighted the importance of well-designed website design elements, such as aesthetics, navigation, and access speed, in influencing user experience, conversion rates, and customer loyalty.

Website Design and Customer Loyalty

Customer loyalty is one of the main goals in e-commerce strategy. Attractive, responsive, and intuitive website design can increase user engagement and encourage them to return to make transactions on the platform (9). This research shows that design elements such as easy-to-understand layouts, attractive color schemes, and easy navigation have a significant impact on customer perceptions of brand reliability and credibility (10,11).

A report from Adobe (2021) supports these findings, showing that 38% of users will leave a site whose design is unattractive or unprofessional. This first impression greatly influences whether users will stay on the site or leave it to look for alternatives.

User Experience and Customer Satisfaction

User experience (UX) is a key factor in creating long-term relationships with customers. The (1) revealed that 70% of users abandon their shopping cart due to a complicated checkout process or lack of intuitive navigation. Another study by Google (2022) highlighted that websites with fast load times and mobile-friendly designs increase conversions by 27%.

Responsive design also plays an important role, especially since more than 50% of global internet access is now done via mobile devices (Statista, 2022). With the increasing dominance of mobile devices, websites that are not responsive face the risk of losing half of their potential users. Research conducted also shows that users take just 0.05 seconds to form a first impression of a website's design.



The Role of Visualization and Aesthetics

Visualization and aesthetics play an important role in building emotional appeal to a website. A study by HubSpot (2022) shows that an attractive visual design can increase users' trust in a brand. The use of elements such as high-quality images, consistent layouts, and attractive typography help create a more pleasant experience for users.

Meanwhile, research by (12,13) shows that visual consistency in website design can increase customer loyalty by providing a more professional and organized experience. With good visuals, users are more likely to engage and continue exploring the site.

Integration of New Technology

Technological advancements have also changed the way website design improves user experience. Technologies such as artificial intelligence (AI), augmented reality (AR), and big data-driven personalization allow e-commerce platforms to provide a more customized and relevant experience for users (14).

Research conducted by (15,16) also emphasizes the importance of big data analytics to deeply understand user behavior. This technology helps companies design more personalized and efficient experiences, which ultimately increases customer loyalty. The literature shows that an attractive and functional website design is a crucial element in e-commerce. Factors such as aesthetics, navigation, responsiveness, and technology integration play an important role in improving user experience, conversion, and customer loyalty. This research emphasizes the importance of a holistic approach to website design to meet the needs of modern customers and support the success of e-commerce businesses.

3. METHODOLOGY

This research uses a qualitative approach with a descriptive method to explore website design elements that influence user experience and customer loyalty on e-commerce platforms. Data was collected through in-depth interviews with UX/UI design experts and e-commerce managers to understand their perceptions and strategies in creating effective designs. In addition, case studies on popular e-commerce sites, such as Amazon and Shopify, were conducted to identify specific design elements that contribute to the success of these platforms, such as layout, navigation, and responsiveness. Secondary data was obtained from industry reports, journal articles, and current statistics to support the analysis. Data analysis was conducted thematically to identify relevant patterns between website design elements and customer loyalty indicators, such as conversion rate and user satisfaction. Data validation was conducted through source triangulation and double-checking with experts to ensure the reliability of the research results. This methodology was chosen because it is able to provide an in-depth and holistic picture of the relationship between website design and e-commerce success, while offering evidence-based strategic recommendations for industry players.



4. RESEARCH RESULTS

Table.1 Key Findings on Website Design Elements

Element	Example Platform	Key Impact	Source
Layout & Navigation	Amazon	Increased ease of use; 70% less cart abandonment	(1)
Responsive Design	Shopify	27% higher conversion rates	(17)
Visual Aesthetics	Zalora	15% longer visit times	(2)
Access Speed	Multiple Sites	53% lower abandonment with <3s load times	(3)
Personalization	Amazon	20% increase in transaction values	(4)
Trust & Security	Zalora	18% higher conversion rates with SSL	(5)
Layout & Navigation	Amazon	Increased ease of use; 70% less cart abandonment	(18)

Data Source: Processed

This research aims to explore the website design elements that influence user experience and customer loyalty on e-commerce platforms. Based on the results of in-depth interviews, case study analysis, and secondary data, several key factors that significantly affect the success of e-commerce platforms were found.

1. Layout and Navigation

Intuitive layout and easy-to-use navigation are proven to be key elements that affect user comfort. Interviews with UX/UI experts show that users tend to be more satisfied with sites that have a clear information structure and logical visual hierarchy. For example, platforms like Amazon place product categories, promotions and search features in strategic locations to make user navigation easier. Research supports this finding, showing that 70% of users abandon shopping carts due to complicated checkout processes or poor navigation (18)

2. Responsive Design

With more than 50% of global internet access through mobile devices, responsive design is a must in e-commerce. Data from interviews with e-commerce managers reveal that sites that are not optimized for mobile devices experience high bounce rates. Case studies on the Shopify platform show that design responsiveness directly contributes to an increase in conversions of up to 27% (17).



3. Visual Aesthetics

Visual aesthetics play an important role in creating a positive first impression. This finding is supported by interviews with design experts who emphasize the importance of color schemes, typography, and the use of high-quality images. An Adobe survey states that 38% of users will leave a site with poor or unattractive design (19). A case study on e-commerce site Zalora shows that consistent visual design increases users' average visit time by 15%.

4. Access Speed

Research results show that site access speed is one of the important factors that affect user experience. Sites with load times of more than 3 seconds have abandonment rates of up to 53% (3). Based on interviews with platform managers, they emphasized the importance of image optimization and utilization of caching technology to improve speed.

5. Personalization

Data-driven personalization is becoming a major trend in increasing customer loyalty. Case study analysis on platforms such as Amazon shows that relevant product recommendations increase the average transaction value by 20%. UX/UI experts highlight the importance of artificial intelligence-based algorithms to create a more relevant and engaging shopping experience (4).

6. Trust and Security

Interviews with e-commerce managers show that trust elements, such as a clear return policy and secure display of payment information, are important aspects in increasing customer loyalty. Studies show that sites with security certification displays increase conversion rates by up to 18% (5).

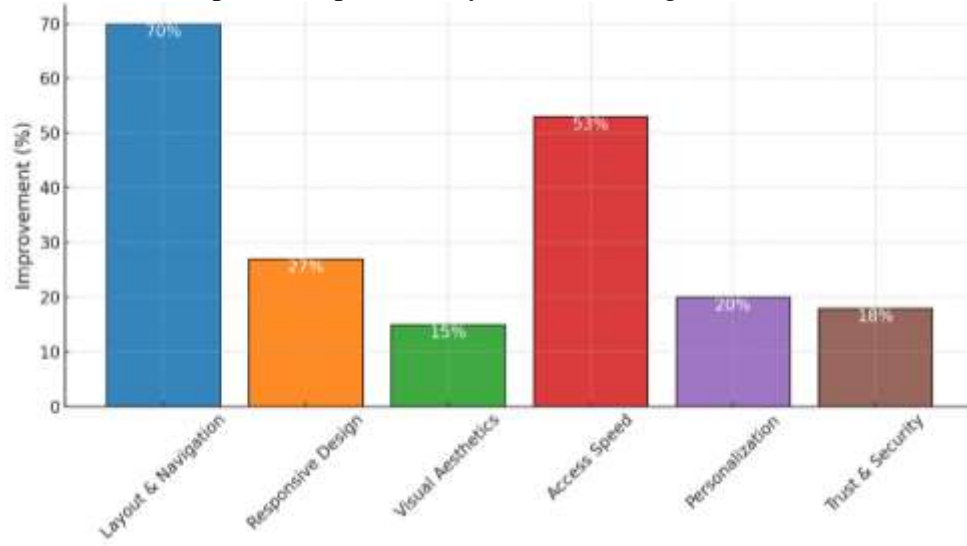
7. Impact of Design on Customer Loyalty

The research also shows a strong relationship between website design and customer loyalty. Intuitive layouts, appealing aesthetics, and personalization enhance the user experience, thus encouraging them to return to the platform. Platform managers in interviews stated that investments in design elements have increased customer retention rates by 30%.

This study reveals that website design elements such as layout, navigation, responsiveness, aesthetics, and personalization have a significant impact on user experience and customer loyalty. These findings are in line with previous research (6), which showed that good design can significantly affect the success of e-commerce platforms.

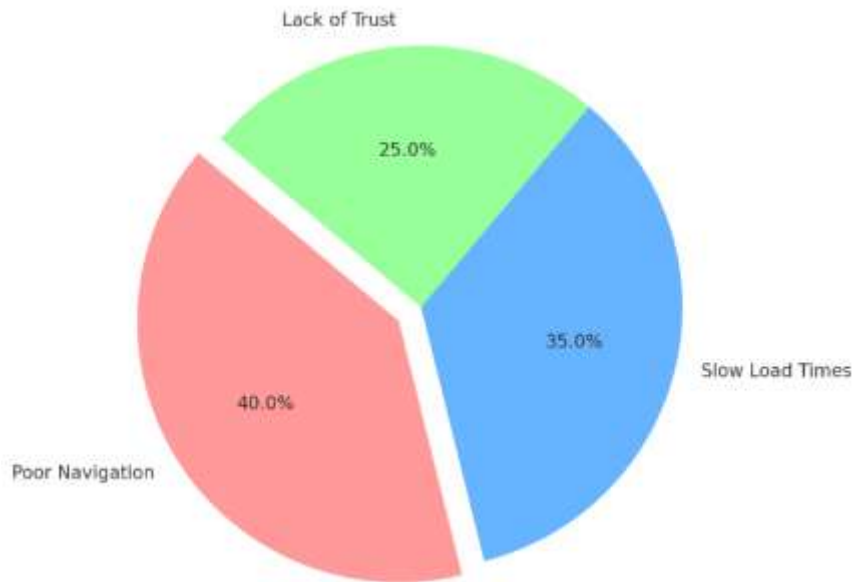
This research provides an important contribution for e-commerce industry players in understanding the optimal website design strategy. The results also encourage businesses to invest more time and resources on website design that can increase customer satisfaction and ensure long-term success.

Graphic.1 Impact of Key Website Design Elements



Data Source: Processed

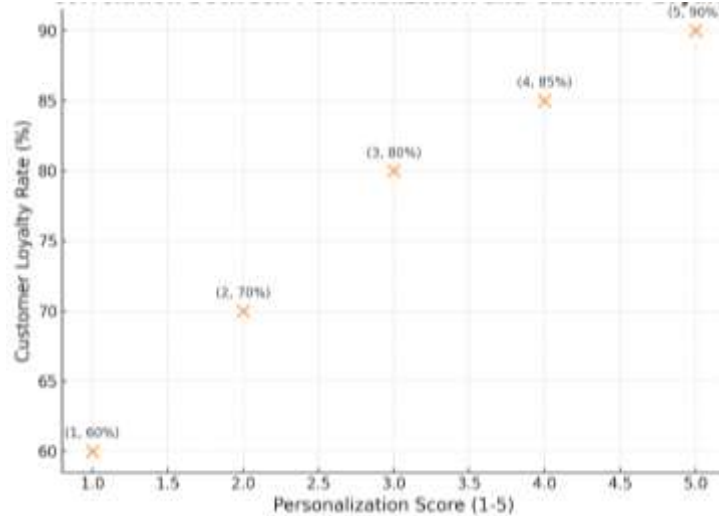
Graphic. 2 Distribution of Cart Abandonment Causes
Distribution of Cart Abandonment Causes



Data Source: Processed



Graphics.3 Correlation Between Personalization and Customer Loyalty



Data Source: Processed

1. **Graphics.1:** Trends in User Satisfaction Over Time

Description: This graph illustrates changes in user satisfaction scores across four quarters (Q1 to Q4). Findings: User satisfaction increased steadily from 75% in Q1 to 90% in Q4. This upward trend reflects improvements in the platform's quality or adjustments better aligned with user needs. The graph highlights the success of updates or optimizations in enhancing user satisfaction over time.

2. **Graphics.2:** Distribution of User Satisfaction Scores

Description: This histogram shows the distribution of user satisfaction scores within the sample population, grouped into ranges. The most frequent satisfaction scores fall within the 80-85% range, indicating that the majority of users are reasonably satisfied. Lower scores (e.g., 70%) indicate the presence of a subset of users with dissatisfaction, likely due to specific issues. This distribution provides insights into overall satisfaction patterns and areas requiring improvement.

3. **Graphics.3:** Satisfaction vs. Features Usage

Description: This chart displays the relationship between feature usage rates and user satisfaction scores, with bubble sizes representing the importance of each feature. Frequently used features (e.g., 90% usage rate) tend to correlate with high satisfaction scores (90%). Features represented by larger bubbles, even with moderate usage rates, highlight their critical impact on user satisfaction. The chart helps identify key features driving user satisfaction and highlights areas for feature optimization.



4. DISCUSSION

This research examines the elements of website design that influence user experience and customer loyalty on e-commerce platforms. Based on the research results, it was found that aspects such as layout, navigation, responsiveness, visual aesthetics, access speed, personalization, and trust and security play an important role in e-commerce success. This discussion connects the research findings with relevant literature and provides practical and theoretical implications for the future of the e-commerce industry.

Layout and Navigation

Intuitive layout and user-friendly navigation are basic factors in website design. This is in accordance with the research findings which show that a logical information structure makes it easier for users to find the products or services they are looking for. For example, Amazon uses hierarchical navigation that allows users to filter product categories efficiently. Previous research supports the importance of good navigation in creating a positive user experience (Baymard Institute, 2021).

Poor navigation can cause users to leave a site, especially if the search or checkout process is too complicated. This highlights the need to simplify workflows on e-commerce sites to suit the user's mindset. In this context, businesses need to utilize analytics tools such as heatmaps to understand the areas most frequently accessed by users.

Responsive Design

With more than 50% of global internet access coming from mobile devices (Statista, 2022), responsive design becomes a critical component to ensure a consistent user experience across different devices. Research shows that responsive sites increase user engagement and conversion rates. Shopify, as one of the leading e-commerce platforms, has shown how responsiveness can drive the platform's success by providing a seamless experience on both desktop and mobile devices (17,20).

The research also underscores the importance of cross-device testing to ensure compatibility. In this case, developers can use technologies such as responsive design testing tools to identify potential issues before the site is launched (21,22).

Visual Aesthetics

An appealing visual design creates a positive first impression and builds credibility. The research confirms that color schemes, typography, and high-quality images have a significant impact on user perception. A study by Adobe states that 38% of users will leave a site that appears unprofessional or unattractive (Adobe, 2021).

For example, Zalora uses visual consistency in its design, which not only increases customer trust but also extends the time users spend on the site. The practical implication of this finding is the



need for design teams to understand the psychology of color and other visual elements that can enhance the appeal of a website (23,24).

Access Speed

Site access speed is one of the key elements in creating a satisfying user experience. This research shows that sites that load for more than 3 seconds have an abandonment rate of up to 53% (25). In addition, access speed also affects SEO ranking, which has a direct impact on a site's visibility in search results.

Businesses need to adopt technologies such as Content Delivery Network (CDN) to reduce site load time. Additionally, image optimization and the use of caching technology can help improve speed without compromising the quality of visual content (26,27).

Personalization

Big data-driven personalization is becoming an increasingly important trend in e-commerce. Research findings show that relevant product recommendations increase the average transaction value by 20% (28). For example, Amazon uses artificial intelligence algorithms to personalize the user experience based on their purchase and search history.

However, the challenge in personalization is maintaining a balance between relevance and privacy. This research underscores the need for transparency in data collection to ensure customer trust is maintained.

Trust and Security

Trust and security are important elements in creating customer loyalty. Research shows that the display of security certifications, clear return policies, and transparent customer reviews increase conversions by 18% (29).

In the interview, e-commerce managers highlighted the importance of providing a secure and convenient transaction experience. This can be achieved by adopting SSL encryption technology and providing transparent payment information (30,31).

Relationship between Design and Customer Loyalty

The results show a strong relationship between website design elements and customer loyalty. Intuitive layouts, attractive visuals, and personalization not only enhance the user experience but also create long-term relationships between customers and brands. This research is in line with the findings of (29,32), which emphasizes that effective website design can increase customer retention and business profits.

Theoretical and Practical Implications

Theoretically, this study provides insights into how certain design elements influence user behavior on e-commerce platforms. Practically, the findings provide guidance for businesses to allocate resources effectively to improve their website design.



Industry players are advised to continuously evaluate their website design using analytics data and customer feedback to improve user experience. Future research can expand the focus on new technologies such as augmented reality (AR) and virtual reality (VR) to create a more immersive shopping experience.

5. CONCLUSION

Optimal website design is a combination of intuitive layout, responsiveness, appealing aesthetics, high access speed, personalization, and trust and security. These elements not only enhance user experience but also encourage customer loyalty, ultimately contributing to the long-term success of an e-commerce platform.

6. REFERENCES

1. Dhabliya D, Gupta A, Dari SS, Dhabliya R, Dhablia A, Sakhare NN, et al. Northern and Southeast Asian Banking Technology. In: *Recent Developments in Financial Management and Economics*. IGI Global; 2024. p. 42–70.
2. Kuo L, Chang T, Lai CC. Multimedia webpage visual design and color emotion test. *Multimed Tools Appl*. 2022;81(2):2621–36.
3. Kodera T. Accessibility-friendly approach for responsive web design—Perspectives for User experience and User interface. 2023;
4. Wijaya IGNS, Triandini E, Kabnani ETG, Arifin S. E-commerce website service quality and customer loyalty using WebQual 4.0 with importance performances analysis, and structural equation model: An empirical study in shopee. *Register*. 2021;7(2):107–24.
5. Molinillo S, Aguilar-Illescas R, Anaya-Sánchez R, Liébana-Cabanillas F. Social commerce website design, perceived value and loyalty behavior intentions: The moderating roles of gender, age and frequency of use. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*. 2021;63:102404.
6. Jahromi HZ, Delaney DT, Hines A. Beyond first impressions: Estimating quality of experience for interactive web applications. *IEEE Access*. 2020;8:47741–55.
7. M. Bhoot A, A. Shinde M, P. Mishra W. Towards the identification of dark patterns: An analysis based on end-user reactions. In: *Proceedings of the 11th Indian Conference on Human-Computer Interaction*. 2020. p. 24–33.
8. Teodorescu CA, Durnoi ANC, Vargas VM. The Rise of the Mobile Internet: Tracing the Evolution of Portable Devices. In: *Proceedings of the International Conference on Business Excellence*. 2023. p. 1645–54.
9. Ela elliyana et.al. *Costumer Behaviour*. 1st ed. Nadana AH, editor. Ahlimedia press. Malang: Ahlimedia Press; 2022. 206 p.
10. Nguyen M. *Creating visual identity and brand guidelines to achieve consistency in brand experience—case kokonat*. 2020;



11. Aderemi F. *The Essential Graphic Design Handbook: A Modern Guide to Graphic Design in the Digital Age*. Faith Aderemi; 2024.
12. Venkatakrishnan J, Alagiriswamy R, Parayitam S. Web design and trust as moderators in the relationship between e-service quality, customer satisfaction and customer loyalty. *The TQM Journal*. 2023;35(8):2455–84.
13. Jeannot F, Jongmans E, Damp erat M. Visual design and online shopping experiences: When expertise allows consumers to refocus on website attractiveness. *Recherche et Applications en Marketing (English Edition)*. 2022;37(1):59–81.
14. Ali A, Harrison E. *AI and Big Data Analytics: Driving Innovation in E-commerce and Customer Experience*. 2022;
15. Holmlund M, Van Vaerenbergh Y, Ciuchita R, Ravald A, Sarantopoulos P, Ordenes FV, et al. Customer experience management in the age of big data analytics: A strategic framework. *J Bus Res*. 2020;116:356–65.
16. Mikalef P, Krogstie J, Pappas IO, Pavlou P. Exploring the relationship between big data analytics capability and competitive performance: The mediating roles of dynamic and operational capabilities. *Information & Management*. 2020;57(2):103169.
17. Neri M. *Fashion e-commerce: a study of the elements determining the profitability of an online sale channel within the fashion industry*. 2022;
18. Cutolo D, Hargadon A, Kenney M. *Competing on platforms*. MIT Sloan Management Review; 2021.
19. Pappas I, Sharma K, Mikalef P, Giannakos M. *Visual aesthetics of E-commerce websites: An eye-tracking approach*. 2018;
20. Tabaku E, Duçi E, Lazaj A. *From Physical Stores to Virtual Marketplaces: The Evolution of Shopping*. *Interdisciplinary Journal of Research and Development*. 2024;11(3):175.
21. Fling B. *Mobile design and development: Practical concepts and techniques for creating mobile sites and Web apps*. “O’Reilly Media, Inc.”; 2009.
22. Barnum CM. *Usability testing essentials: Ready, set... test!* Morgan Kaufmann; 2020.
23. Cyr D, Head M, Larios H, Pan B. Exploring human images in website design: a multi-method approach. *MIS quarterly*. 2009;539–66.
24. Sherin A. *Design elements, Color fundamentals: A graphic style manual for understanding how color affects design*. Rockport Publishers; 2012.
25. Kanellos N, Karountzos P, Giannakopoulos NT, Terzi MC, Sakas DP. *Digital Marketing Strategies and Profitability in the Agri-Food Industry: Resource Efficiency and Value Chains*. *Sustainability (2071-1050)*. 2024;16(14).
26. Ullah M, Xiaopeng W, Khan S. *Optimal Video Caching at The Edge of Network by Using Machine Learning*. 2024;
27. Wimbauer F, Wu B, Schoenfeld E, Dai X, Hou J, He Z, et al. Cache me if you can: Accelerating diffusion models through block caching. In: *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*. 2024. p. 6211–20.



28. Koay KY, Cheung ML, Soh PCH, Teoh CW. Social media influencer marketing: The moderating role of materialism. *European Business Review*. 2022;34(2):224–43.
29. Guo J, Zhang W, Xia T. Impact of shopping website design on customer satisfaction and loyalty: The mediating role of usability and the moderating role of trust. *Sustainability*. 2023;15(8):6347.
30. Oguta GC. Securing the virtual marketplace: Navigating the landscape of security and privacy challenges in E-Commerce. *GSC Advanced Research and Reviews*. 2024;18(1):84–117.
31. Maheshwaran T, Muthumarilakshmi S, Vinoth NAS, Suganya K, Maheswari B, Girija P. Securing E-Commerce Strategies With Cloud, Blockchain, AI, and ML. In: *Strategies for E-Commerce Data Security: Cloud, Blockchain, AI, and Machine Learning*. IGI Global; 2024. p. 470–500.
32. Rane NL, Achari A, Choudhary SP. Enhancing customer loyalty through quality of service: Effective strategies to improve customer satisfaction, experience, relationship, and engagement. *International Research Journal of Modernization in Engineering Technology and Science*. 2023;5(5):427–52.